

Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi yabantwana










Abantwana bafunda ngezwe abahlala futhi bephila kulo besebenzisa lonke ulwazi namakhono abanawo. Izinto ezifana nokulingisa benze, ukusebenzisa amagama, ukusebenzisa amehlo, izindlebe nokunyakazisa imizimba nezandla kanye nezinsiza-kufunda ezibalekelele ekulaleleni nasekubukeni. Lezi zinto ziphinde futhi zibalekelele abantwana ukukhumbula lokho abakufundile. Lokhu kuhlanganisa ukulalela izindaba, izinganekwane, ukuphindaphinda amagama nokuwabiza kahle, ukucula, ukushaya izandla, ukwenza imidlalo, ukulingisa kanye nokunye okuningi. Landelisisa kahle imiyalelo, ikakhulukazi kulezi zifundo zokuqala. Sebenzisa amashadi owasuseka emaphepheni anobukhulu obungu-A3 ukwakha imisho. (Bheka ekhasini eliphakathi nendawo kuyona le ncwadi.)

Khumbula: Amakhono abalulekile okufunda nokubhala yilawa:

1. Ukufunda imisindo (ukunyakazisa umzimba nezandla, imifanekiso, izimpawu, njalonzalo).
2. Ukukhetha imisindo emagameni.
3. Ukuhlanganisa imisindo, ukuphimisa nokuhlanganisa imisindo ukuze ikhiphe igama.
4. Ukufunda ukwakheka kwemisindo.
5. Ukufunda ukubhala imisindo namagama.

Landela imifanekiso!

Imifanekiso eyizithombe ezingezansi isiza uthisha nabafundi ukulandela imiyalelo yesifundo lesa.

	Umsizi kathisha/uthisha uyafunda ukuze achazele abantwana.		Bheka/buka — abafundi bakhetha/bafuna amagama.		Ipensela — abafundi bayabhala.
	Khuluma — abafundi baphinda amagama noma baphendule imibuzo.		Funa bese uyathola — abafundi kufanele bathole izinto noma amagama.		Ipensela elinombala — abafundi bayadweba noma bafake imibala.
	Masisebenze — iveza umsebenzi noma lokho okwenziwa abafundi.		Abafundi bashaya izandla bese beyabala.		Ukuthikha/ukubeka uphawu — abafundi bathikha/babeka uphawu empendulweni abayikhethile.

Izingeniso ezimbalwa:

Isifundo 1: Imvu elahlekile

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Khomba isithombe semvu esekhoneneni ngasesandleni sokudla uthi: Leli gama lithi, “imvu”. Leli gama linomsindo ongu-“mv”. Batshele abantwana baphindaphinde emva kwakho lomsindo othi “mv”. Abantwana abalingisele umsindo owenziwa yimvu bese belingisa ukuthi imvu ihamba kanjani futhi ikhala kanjani. Khomba igama elithi “umalusi”. Babuze ukuthi wenzani umalusi. Bazokunika izimpendulo.

Khombisa: Khetha umalusi oholo izimvu aziyise ekhoneneni. Bachazele abafundi “ngokulahlekelwa nokutholakala”. Khulumani ngobuhlungu bokulahlekelwa yinto yakho oyithandayo, eyigugu futhi eyinani elikhulu. Lapha ungasebenzisa isicathulo somunye wabafundi noma incwadi njalonzalo. Abafundi ababheke endabeni ukuthi ngabe igama elithi “imvu” livela kangaki.

Ulimi: Bafundise ubachazele ngezinkathi: Inkathi yamanje nenkathi edlule. Bahlukanise phakathi abafundi babe amaqembu amabili, iqembu lamanje neqembu eledlule. Bafundele imisho bese beyayiphinda emva kwakho.

Isikhathi seBhayibheli: Bafundele indaba noma indaba efinqqiwe. Ungalisebenzisa leli thuba ukuthi uthandaze kanye nabo abantwana.

Ukufunda nokubhala: Abaqedele amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofa. Bangaqhubeka babhale nasemabhukwini abo uma indawo yokubhala ingeneli. Abafundi abaqale babhale balinganise emoyeni

nasematafuleni/emadesikini abo okufundela ngaphambi kokuthi babhale ezincwadini zabo. Bangabhala nasesihlabathini phansi uma befundela phandle.

Umsebenzi: Bafundise iculo elithi: “Baba black sheep”.

Isifundo 2: Udenariyu olahlekile

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Khomba igama elisebhokisini, elithi “udenariyu”. Liphimise ulibize leli gama, uthi; “udenariyu” abantwana baliphinde emva kwakho. Phinda wenze njalo nasegameni elithi; “isibani”.

Funda indaba: Emva kwalokho bakhombise izithombe-magama. Shaya izandla uqale ku-1 kuze kufike ku-10 ube ubiza amanani aleyo naleyo nombolo oyibizayo. “Owesifazane okhathazekileyo useyjabula manje”. Ujatshuliswe yini? Bakhombise ukuthi umuntu ojabule wenza njani. (Yenza ubuso bakho obujabulile nobuso obungajabulile.)

Ulimi: Gcizelela ubunye nobuningi, isibonelo: Udenariyu olahlekile – Odenariyu abalahlekile.

Ukufaka imibala: Mabafake imibala emidwebweni esephepheni.

Masifunde: Mabafunde imisho esezansi ephepheni.

Masibhale: Mabaqedele umsebenzi osekugcineni ephepheni.

Isikhathi seBhayibheli: Funda indaba uthandaze.

Isifundo 3: Umalusi olungile

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Khomba isithombe sempisi ubuze abantwana ukuthi yini abayibona esithombeni. Leli gama elithi “impisi” abalisho emva kwakho. Abathi belisho wena ube ulikhomba esithombeni. Bakhombise isithombe sesango. Leli gama elithi, “isango” abalisho emva kwakho. Abathi belisho wena ube ulikhomba esithombeni. Banike umsebenzi wokuthi baxoxe ngokubaluleka kwesango emakhaya, esikoleni nakwezinye izindawo abahamba kuzo.

Ulimi: Akuxoxwe ngenkathi yamanje nenkathi ezayo kusetshenziwe izibonelo. Elinye iqembu linika umusho osenkathini yamanje, elinye iqembu liphendule ngenkathi ezayo. Isibonelo: Manje ngiyadla. Kusasa ngizodla.

Ukuzingela amagama: Thola amagama aphelele kwigridi.

Isikhathi seBhayibheli: Funda indaba uthandaze.

Masifunde: Masifunde siqedele ukubhala amagama kumachofochofu.

Umdlalo: Akwenziwe umdlalo omayelana nempisi.

Isifundo 4: Indodana yolahleko

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Khomba isithombe sikababa bese ubiza igama elithi; “ubaba” bese abafundi belibiza emva kwakho. Khomba isithombe sendodana bese ubiza igama elithi; “indodana” bese abafundi belibiza emva kwakho. Bacacisele ngomsindo u “b” nomsindo ongu “d”. Funda indaba abafundi benze umdlalo belingisa abakuzwe endabeni. Bashintshanise ngokwamaqembu ukuze bonke bathole ithuba lokufunda.

Ulimi: Faka amagama angafakiwe.

Umsebenzi: Landela imiyalelo.

Masifunde: Funda imisho.

Masibhale: Asiqedele amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofu.

Isifundo 5: Ubani okufanele ngimsize?

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Bakhombise isithombe sembongolo, babize igama elithi; “imbongolo” emva kwakho. Bafundise umsindo ongu “mb”. Abakhombe umfundisi esithombeni bese bexoxa ngomsebenzi womfundisi. Bafundele indaba.

Umdlalo: Bavumele benze umdlalo ngendaba obafundele yona. Bacacisele ubafundise ngezimpawu zikamakhelwane olungile nowusizo.

Ulimi: Abakhethe benze uphawu ezimpendulweni abazitholile. Bahlukanise babe amaqembu ehlukeni bese bephendula imibuzo. Qikelela ukuthi onke amaqembu azithole zonke izinhlobo zemibuzo.

Umsebenzi: Abaqedele bafake amagama ashodayo.

Masifunde: Abafunde imisho.

Masibhale: Abaqedele amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofu.

Isifundo 6: Ngaso sonke isikhathi sebenza ngokuzimisela

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Khomba isithombe sikadenariyu, mabaxoxe ngesithombe leso bese ubabuza imibuzo: Nisakhumbula ukuthi igama elithi; “denariyu” ukuthi ngabe lisho ukuthini? Phinda ubakhombise isithombe sabasebenzi. Phimisa noma usho igama elithi “izisebenzi” bese belibiza emva kwakho. Phinda ubachazele ngegama elithi “denariyu” nelithi “izisebenzi”.

Funda indaba: Veza isithombe ngasinye. Klomelisa umsebenzi owenziwe kahle ngenkanyezi esifubeni.

Isikhathi seBhayibheli: Funda indaba eBhayibhelini bese uyathandaza.

Masibhale: Sqedela amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofa.

Ulimi: Faka amagama ezikhaleni ezishiyiwe. Qondanisa amagama namanani.

Ezinye izindlela zokuthuthukisa ulimi lwesiZulu.

- Ukubhala emoyeni nokubhala esihlabathini ngeminwe yabo.
- Ukuhlela imisho ngokulandelana kwayo.
- Imibuzo: Buza imibuzo enamagama afana nalawa athi; Nini ...? Kungani ...? Kanjani ...? Kanye nelithi Yini ...?
- Ukuxhumana nokusondelana: Isibonelo: Isiphambano esibomvu sisho ukuthi “cha”.
- Amagama abekwe odongeni
- Ukushaya izandla nokubala imisindo
- Amafleshikhadi
- Ukudweba
- Ukuqedela imisindo
- Ukubala: Ukubala imigqa/imisho esendabeni. Buza imibuzo efana nalena; “Yiliphi igama lokuqala nelokugcina esifundweni osinikiwe?”
- Ukuxoxa indaba abayizwile noma abayifundile
- Ukufunda kanye kanye nothisha
- Indlela okubizwa ngayo amagama
- Ukusebenzisana kwamaqembu

Qaphela: Ungajahi ukuthi abantwana bakho basheshe bakwazi ukufunda ngokusheshisa. Yiba nesineke nokubekezela ubheke izinga abakulo abantwana bakho. Gxilisa imiqondo yabo ezintweni asebekwazi ukuzenza ukuze ukufunda kwabo kubemnandi futhi bakuthokozele.

Isifundo 7: Ukutshala imbewu

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Inkathi yamanje nenkathi edlule. Bakhuthaze abantwana benze imisho ngalokho abakufundile maqondana nenkathi yamanje nenkathi edlule.

Abaxoxe ngenkathi yomhlwanyeli, imbewu kanye nezindawo ezahlukene eyawela kuzo.

- Endleleni
- Edwaleni
- Okhuleni nasemeveni
- Emhlabathini omuhle

Bachazele abantwana ngesifundo nomyalezo walokho okwakushiwo uJesu.

Qala ingxoxo ngokutshalwa

- Kothando
- Kobubele
- Ukukhuluma iqiniso

Enza isiqiniseko sokuthi bonke abantwana bayalibamba iqhaza engxoxweni. Bakhuthaze ukuthi baqale izivande zabo balime batshale bese benakekela lokho abakutshalile.

Isifundo 8: Izihlahla ezinhle zithela izithelo

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Abaphendule imibuzo ebhalwe encwadini, ungababuza neminye imibuzo engekho encwadini. Abaphendule imibuzo ngokuthi bathi; “yebo” noma “cha”.

Ingxoxo: Abakhulume ngesihlahla esasizogawulwa. Ngabe yisiphi isizathu esasizokwenza ukuthi sigawulwe lesi sihlahla? Qikelela ukuthi wonke umntwana uyalithola ithuba lokuphonsa itshe esivivaneni kulo msebenzi.

Umsebenzi: Bakhuthaze ukuthi badwebe isihlahla, basifake amagatsha, amaqabunga nezithelo. Bancome uma sebekukhombisa umsebenzi wabo.

Ukubhala: Ababhale amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofu.

Isifundo 9: Akha indlu yakho phezu kwedwala

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Abenze umsebenzi osencwadini. Banike neminye imisho engekho ezincwadini zabo. Bakhuthaze ukuthi bazakhele eyabo imisho. Bachazele ngendaba yendoda eyisiwula eyakha indlu yayo esihlabathini.

Ukukhuluma: Abakhulume ngezinhlobonhlobo zezindlu nokuphepha kwazo.

- Amaqhugwane
- Amatende
- Imijondolo
- Izindlu zezitini
- Izindlu zamapulangwe
- Izindlu zotshani

Umsebenzi: Abakhe izindlu ngamabhokisi/amakhalibhodi, amabhokisi ezicathulo basebenzise iglu, isikele nezinye izinto zokuhlenganisa.

Abacule: Bafundise iculo ngendoda ehlakaniphileyo.

Ukubhala: Abaqedele amagama abhalwe ngamachofochofu.

Isifundo 10: Izintombi eziyishumi

Thisha/Msizi kathisha: Uma usubafundelile indaba, bachazele ngesifundo esitholakala kuleyo ndaba. Ungakhetha phakathi kwabo abantwana babe ishumi bazame ukulingisa benze umdlalo ngaleyo ndaba obafundele yona. Abenze izibani ngamaphepha.

Bachazele amagama afana nalawa alandelayo:

- Ukuhlakanipha
- Iziwula
- Ukujula
- Umyeni/umkhwenyana
- Umshado

Umsebenzi: Bakhuthaze benze iwashi ngamaphepha balifake izingalo.

Ulimi: Abakhulume ngolwazi-magama abalutholile kulesi sifundo. Bangakhuluma nangamanye amagama angatholakali kule ndaba kodwa ahlobene nalokho okukhulunywa kule ndaba.

Ukubala: Abenze umsebenzi wezibalo osencwadini yabo ukuze bakwazi ukubala.



Siza ungayijahi le ncwadi. Uma kukhona okusengathi kuyabahlula abantwana bekezela ukuphinde baze bakuqonde. Vumela abafundi bakho benze lokho abanamandla okukwenza, nangesivini esivumelana nabo. Bakhuthaze ubancome kakhulu kulokho abakwazi ukukwenza. Ungakhohlwa ukuthi bafunda ngokudlala nangokuthandaza!